Overview of Optical Recording Technology- Current Status and Near Term Projections

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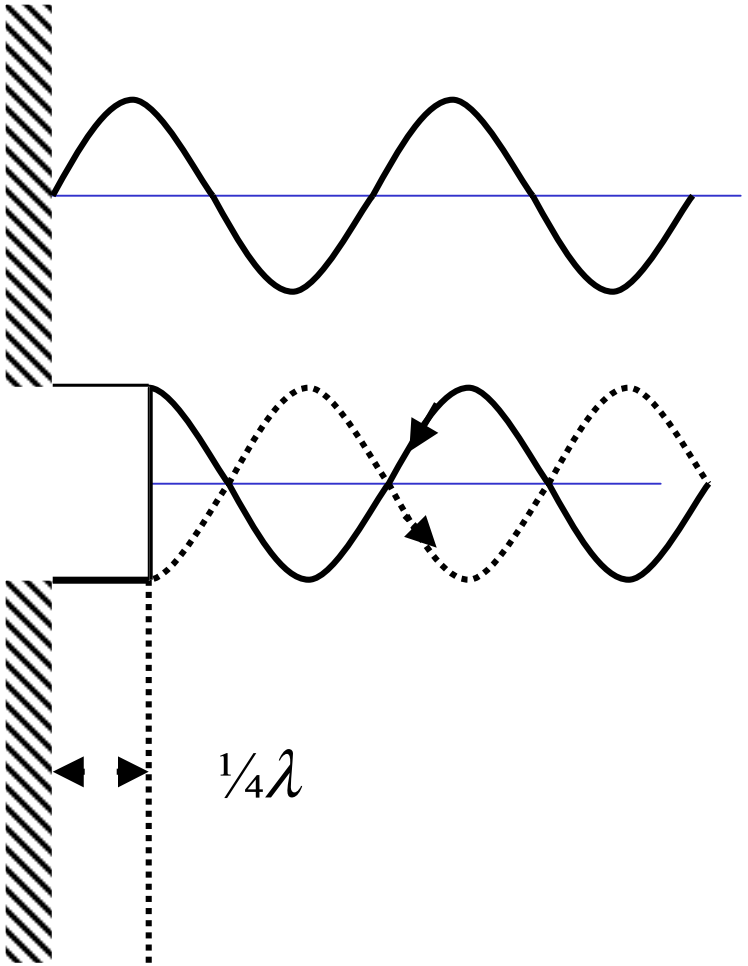
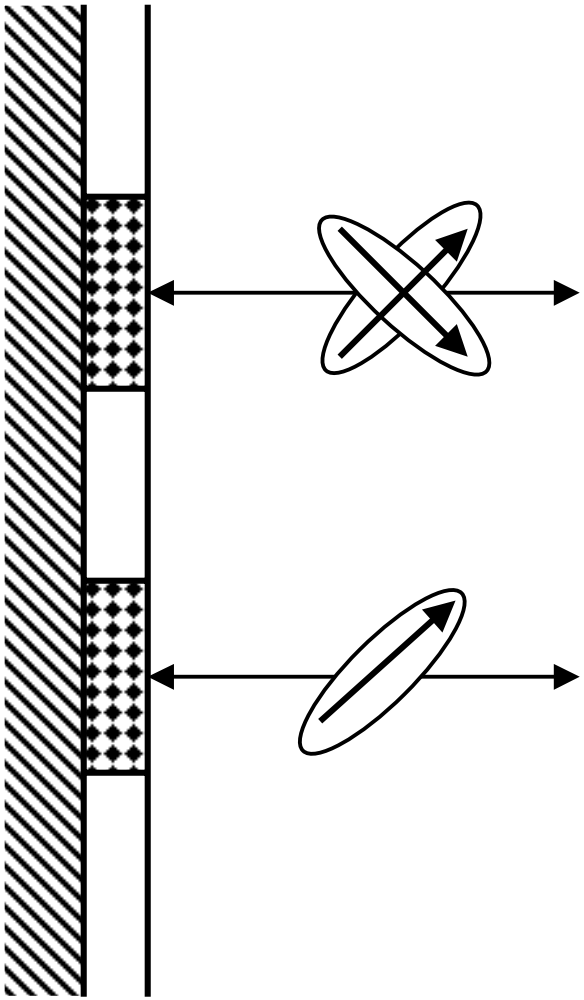
Optical Recording Characteristics



- **Recording Type: Physical Height Change (Pit on Land)**
- **Recording Method: Injection molding**
- **Reading Method: Optical Path interference**
- **Products: CD, DVD, CD-ROM**

Optical Recording Characteristics 2

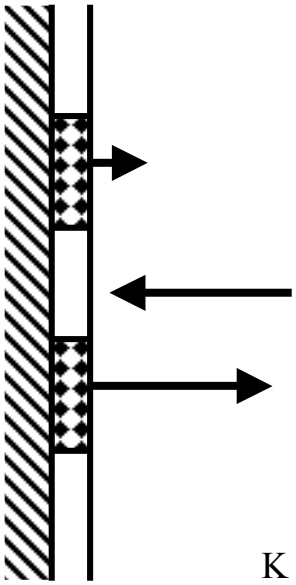


- **Recording Type: Magnetization Reversal**
- **Recording Method: Spot temperature elevation near Curie point**
- **Reading Method: Kerr Angle differentiation**
- **Products: MO (Magneto-optical)**

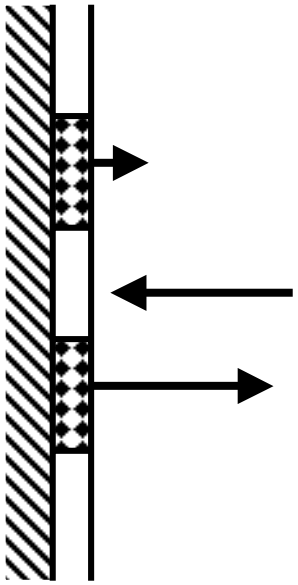
Optical Recording Characteristics 3 & 4

Recording Type	Recording Method	Reading Method	Products
3. State Change	3. Pit temperature elevation	3. Reflectivity differentiation	3. PC (phase change) DVD-RAM
4. Polymer Dye characteristic change	4. Pit temperature elevation	4. Reflectivity differentiation	4. CD-R DVD-R

3



4



Areal Density of Data Storage System

Hard disk drive

	1970	1980	1990	1999	2000+
Product	3330	3380	Corsair	Micro-drive	1999 Demo
TPI	192	801	2,238	19,000	67,300
Kbits/in	4.04	15.2	58.9	265	522
Mb/in^2	0.776	12.2	89.5	5,035	35,300
$\mu m^2/bit$	830	53	7.2	0.128	0.0018

Areal Density of Data Storage System

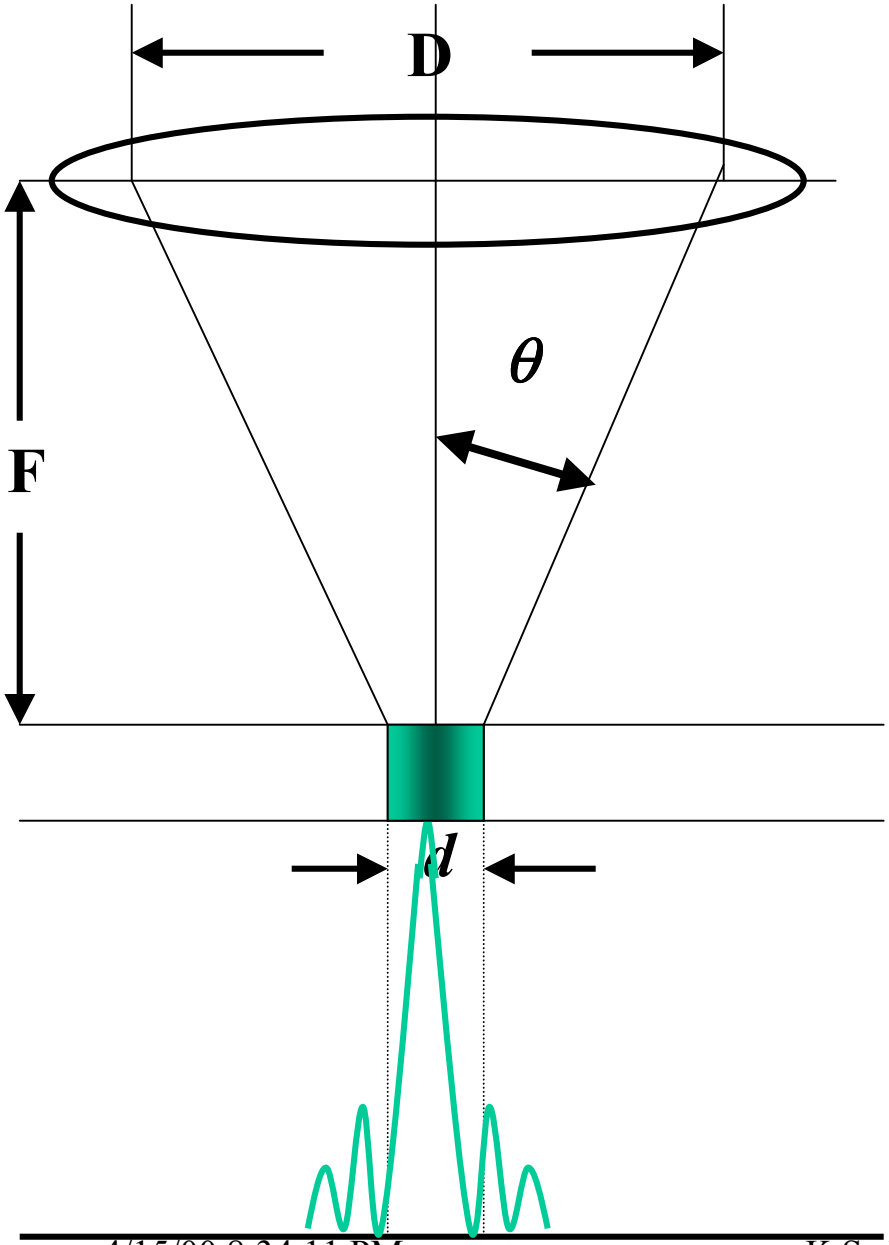
Magnetic Tape

	1970	1989	1990		1996
Product		3480	ID-1	DVC (LP)	DLT-7
TPI		36	655	3,810	336
Kbits/in		49.4	50.8	104	123
Mb/in^2		1.78	33.3	397	41.4
$\mu m^2/bit$		362	19.4	1.6	15.6

Areal Density of Data Storage System

Optical Disk

	1970	1982	1998	1999	2000+
Product		CD	DVD-RAM 2.6 GB	DVD-RAM 4.7 GB	Next Gen 15~25 GB
TPI		15,875	34,300	41,300	85,000
Kbits/in		30.5	62.1	90.7	120
Mb/in^2		484	2,130	3,745	10,000
μm^2/bit		1.3	0.303	0.172	0.065



f number = F/D

Numerical aperture, NA = *sin* θ

$$NA = \frac{D/2}{(F^2 + D^2/4)^{1/2}}$$

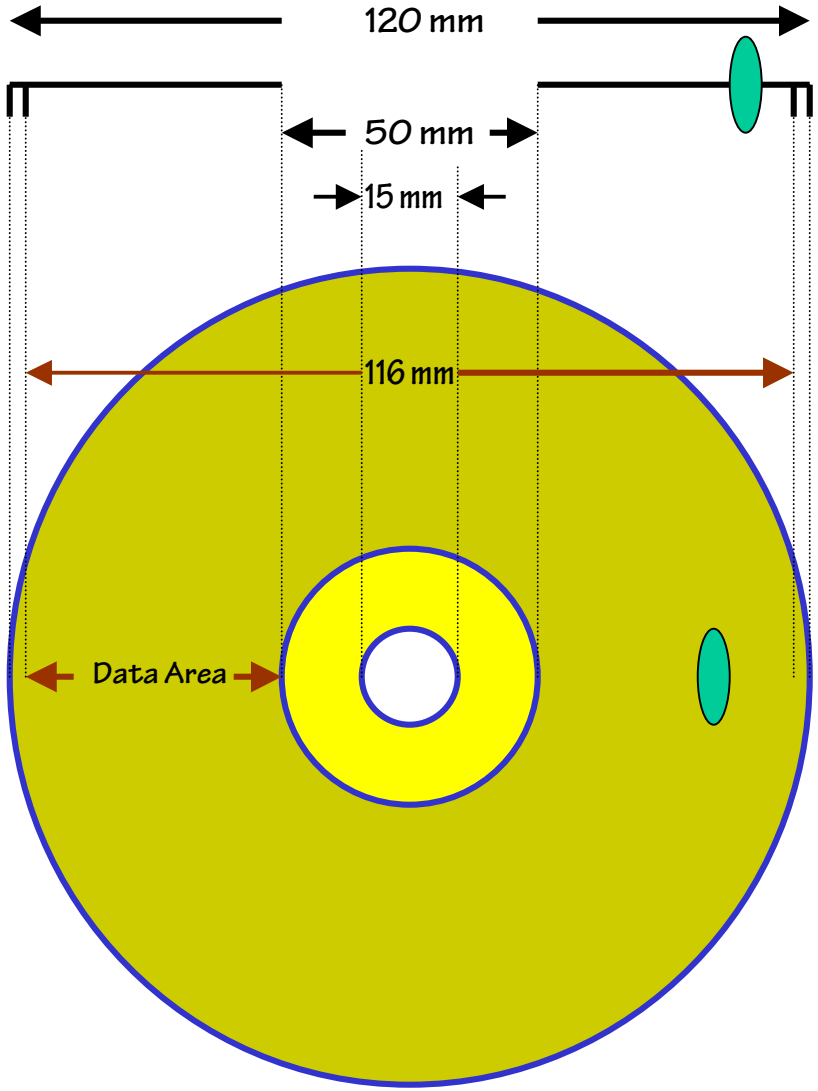
Spot size = d

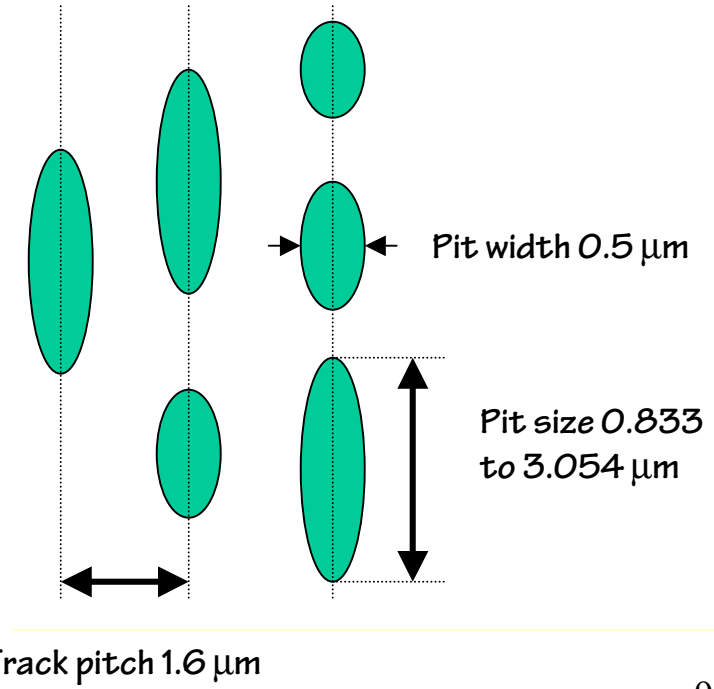
$d = \sigma\lambda/NA$

Where λ = wavelength of laser

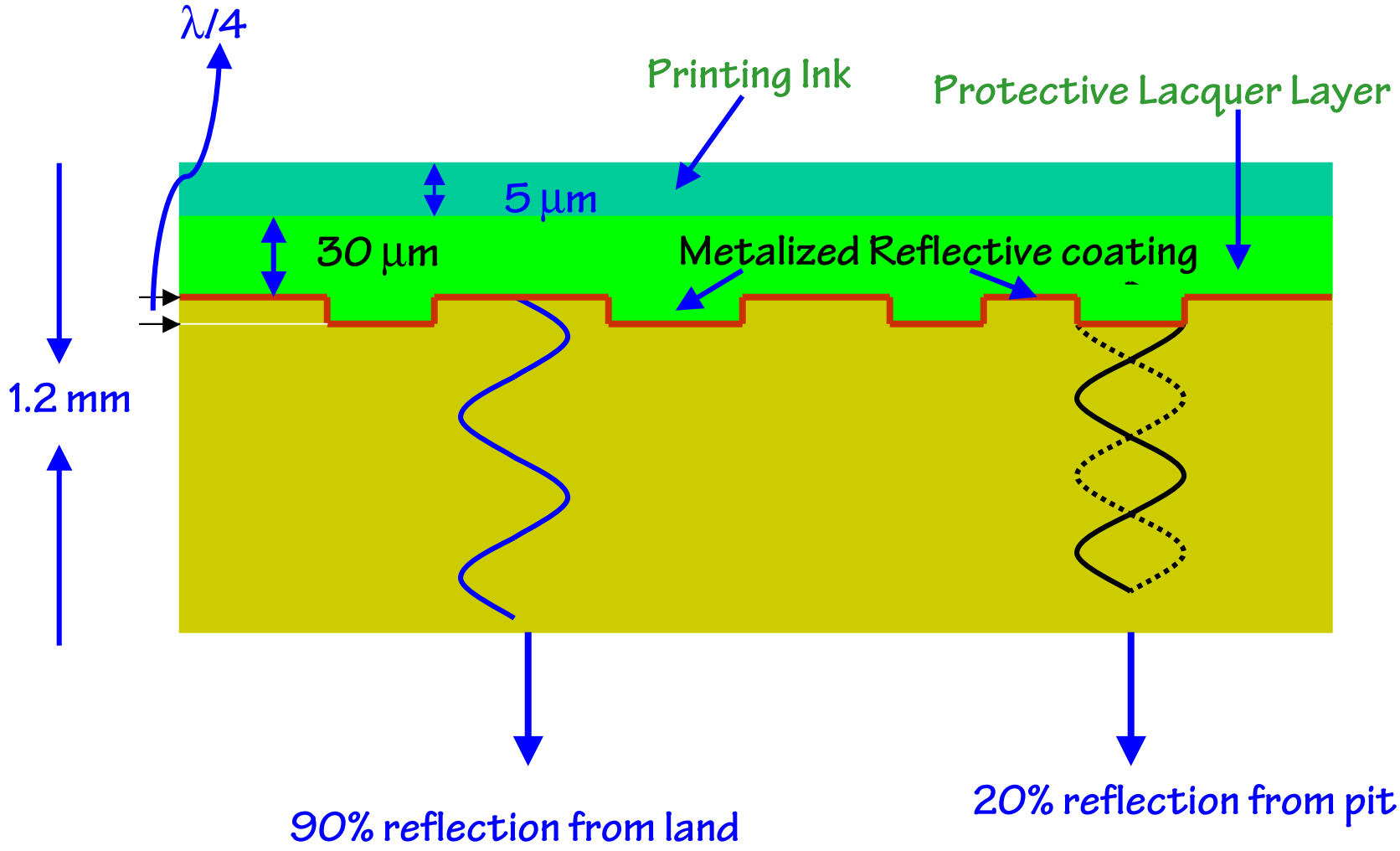
σ = factor determined by beam energy distribution

Structure of Compact Disc

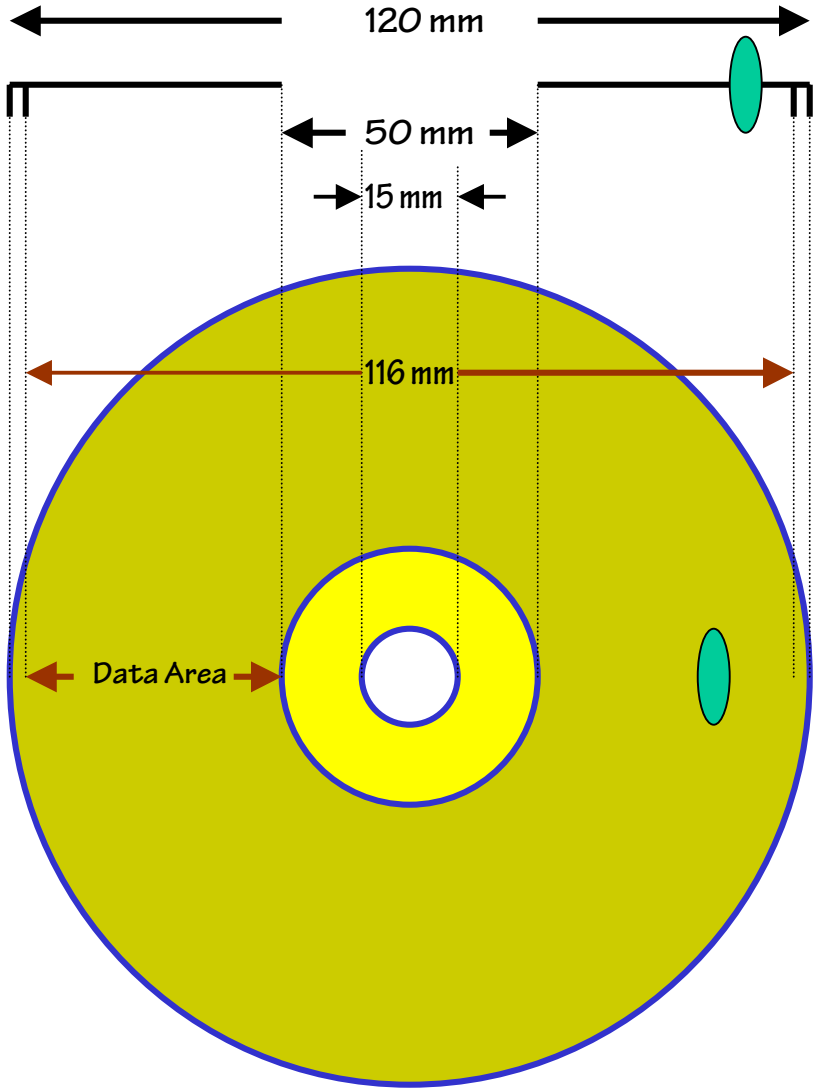


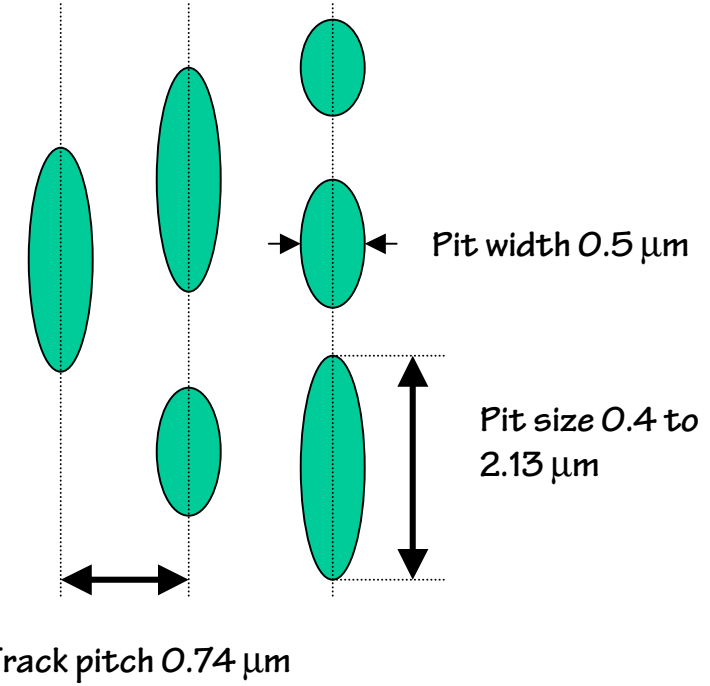


Compact Disc Structure



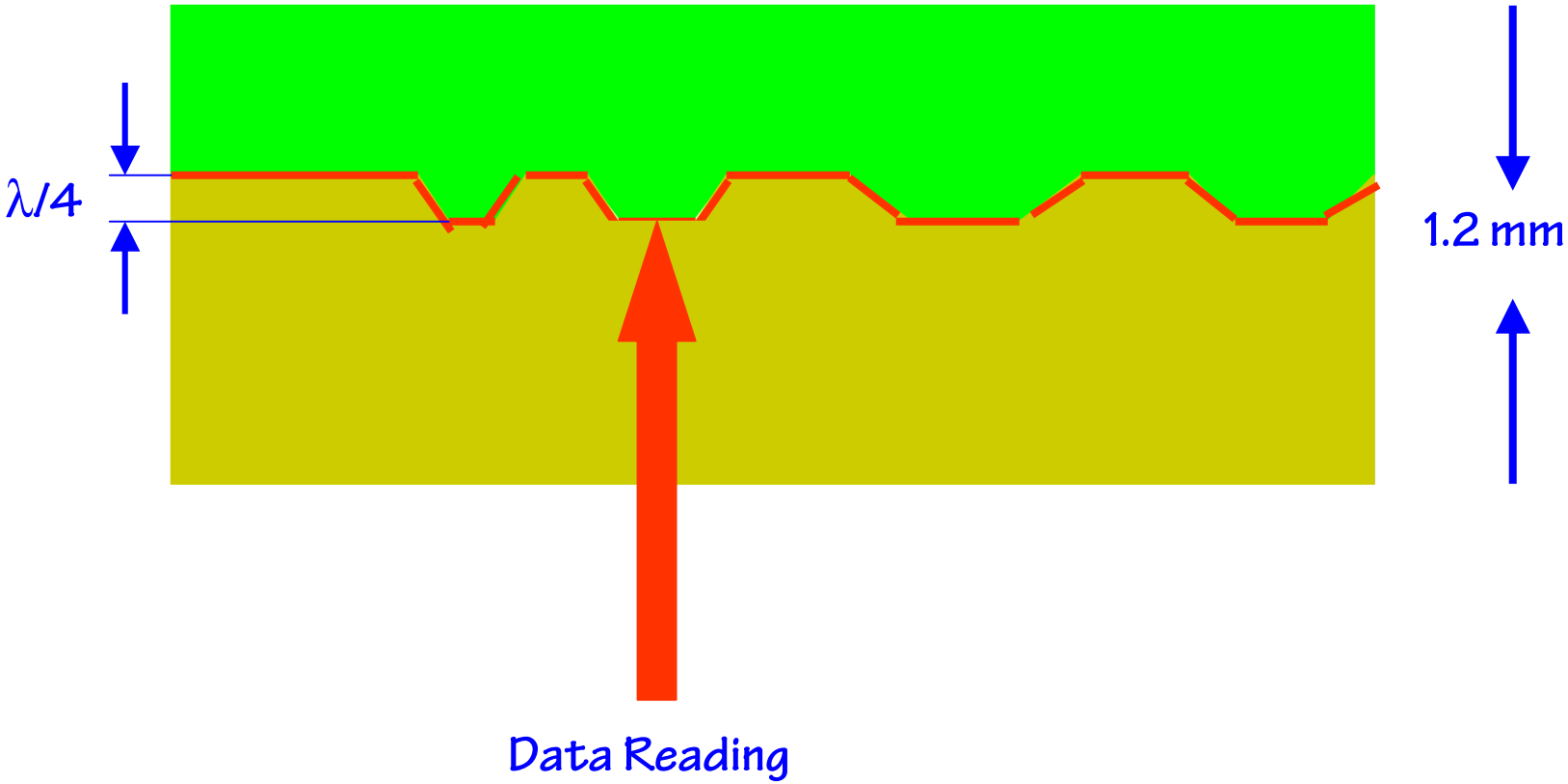
Structure of DVD



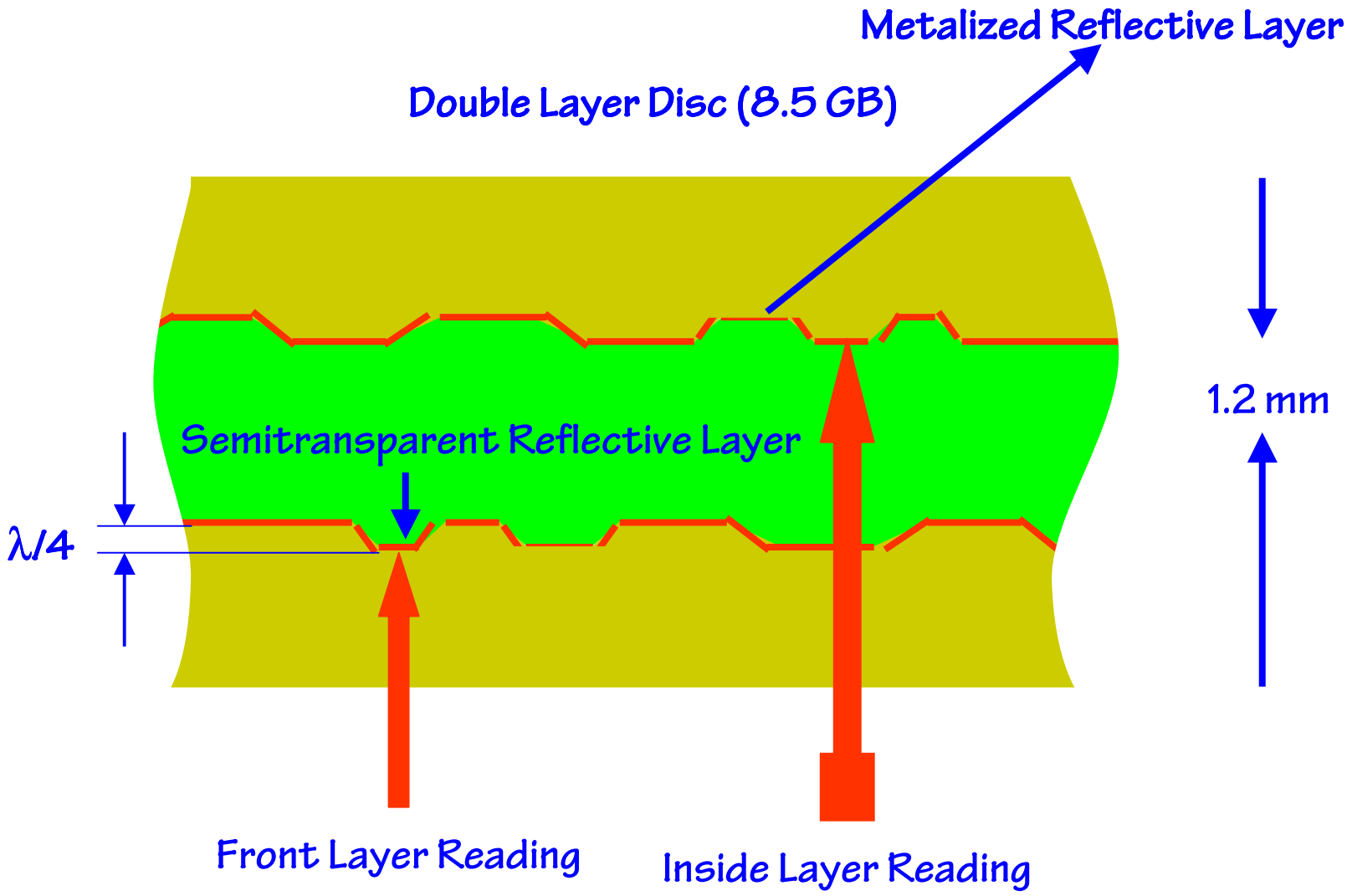


DVD Disc Structure

Single Layer Disc (4.7 GB)

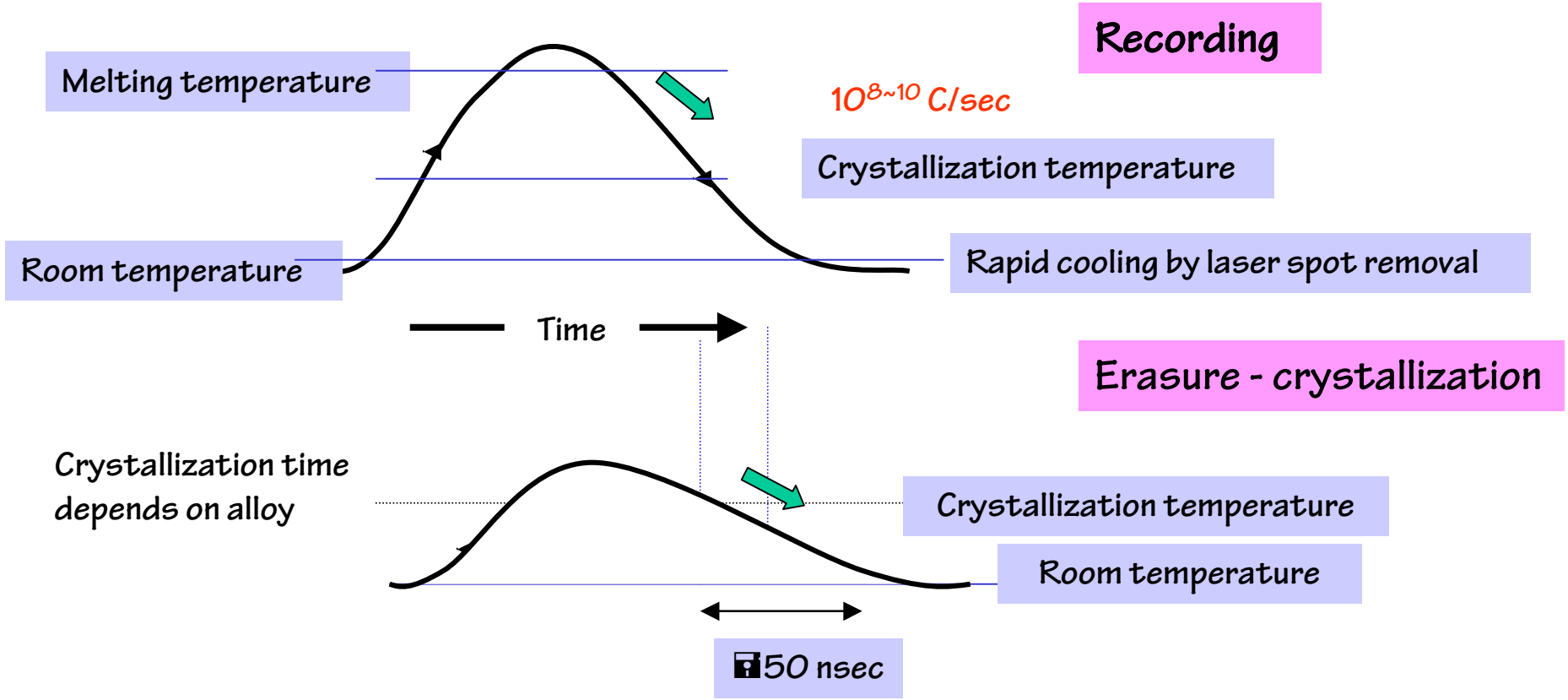


DVD Disc Structure



Recording Process (Phase Change)

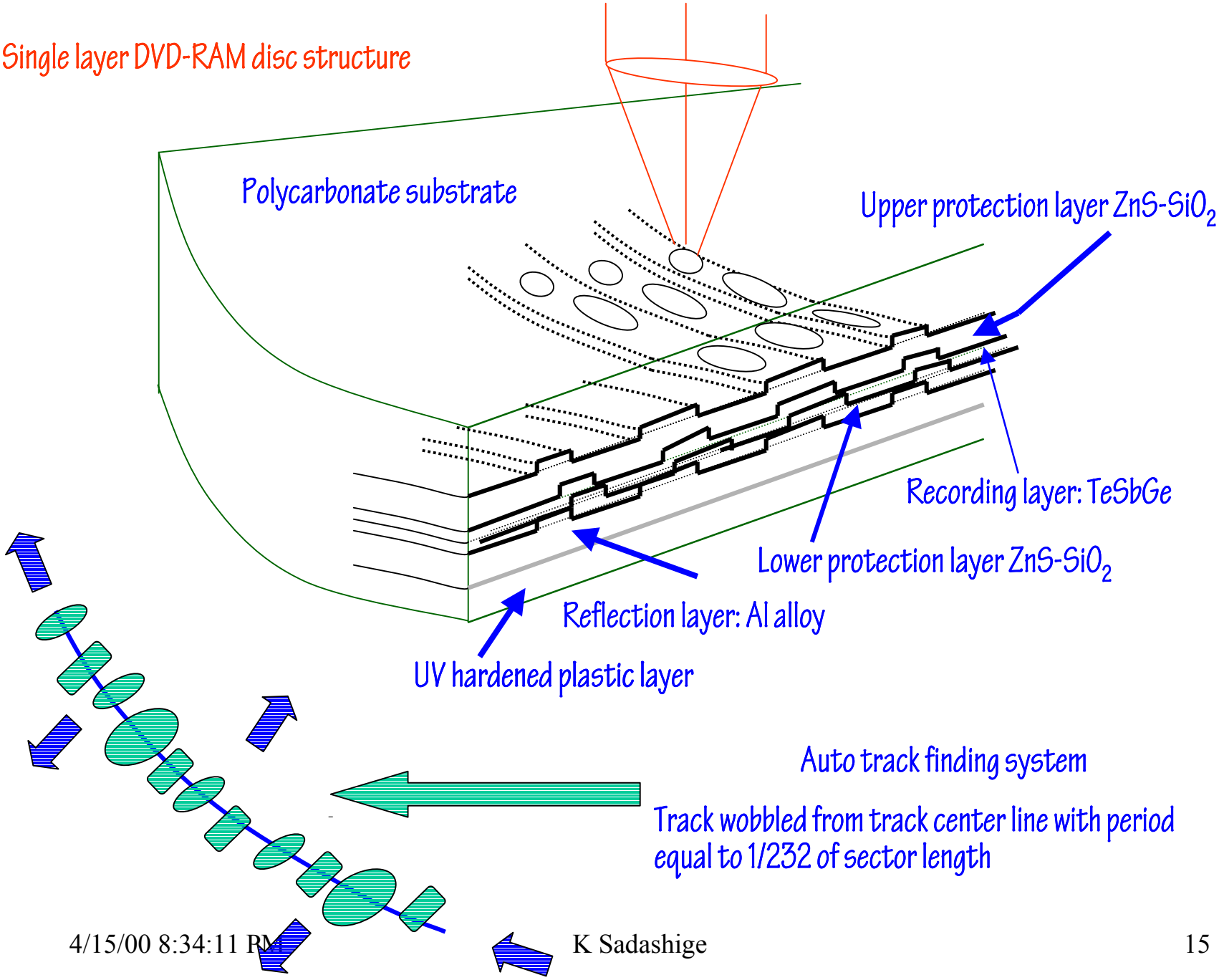
- Erased state ------ Crystalline phase
- Recorded state ------ Amorphous phase



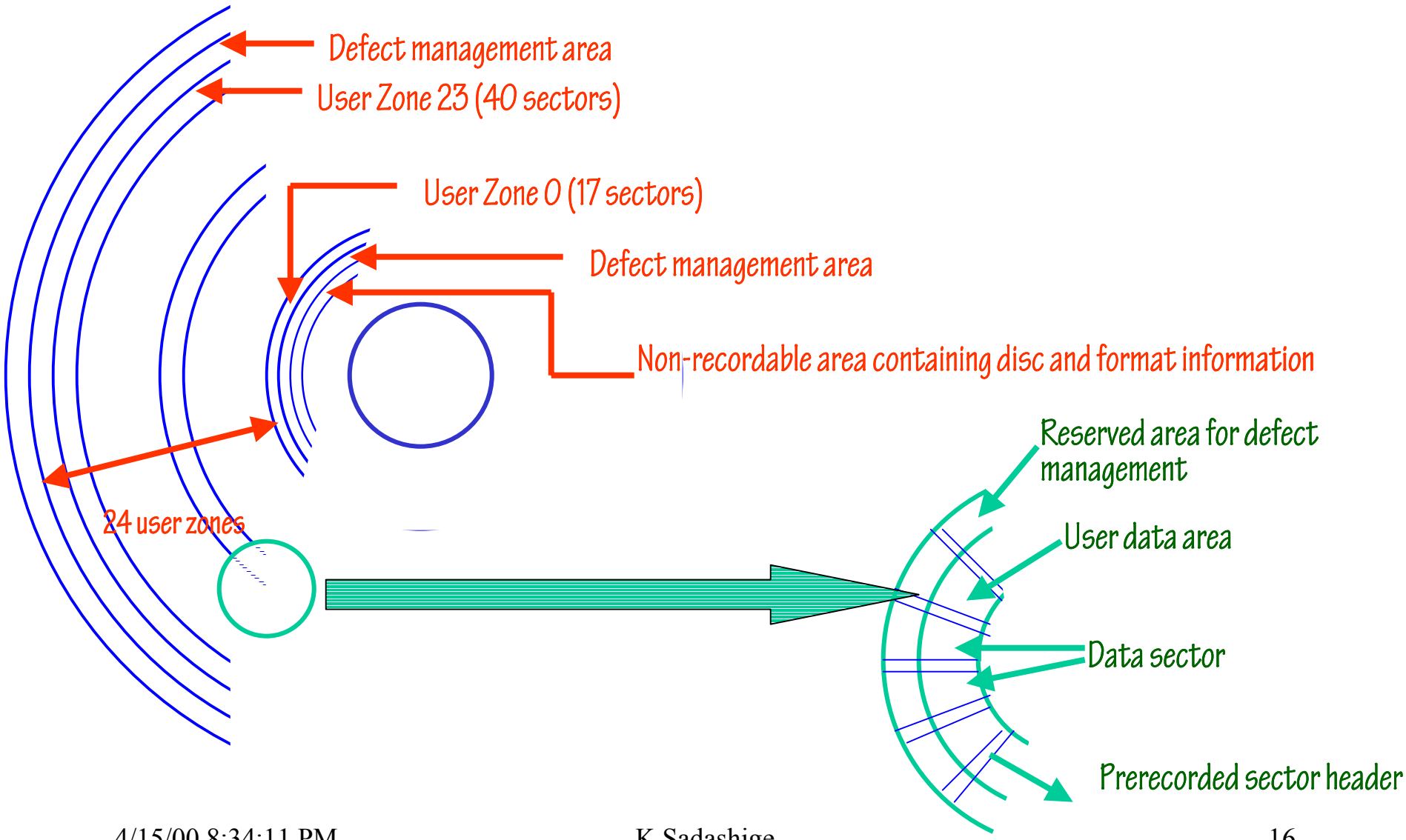
Data rate limited by crystallization time characteristic of the alloy

- Current status --- 2 MB/sec
- Near term objective --- 5 MB/sec

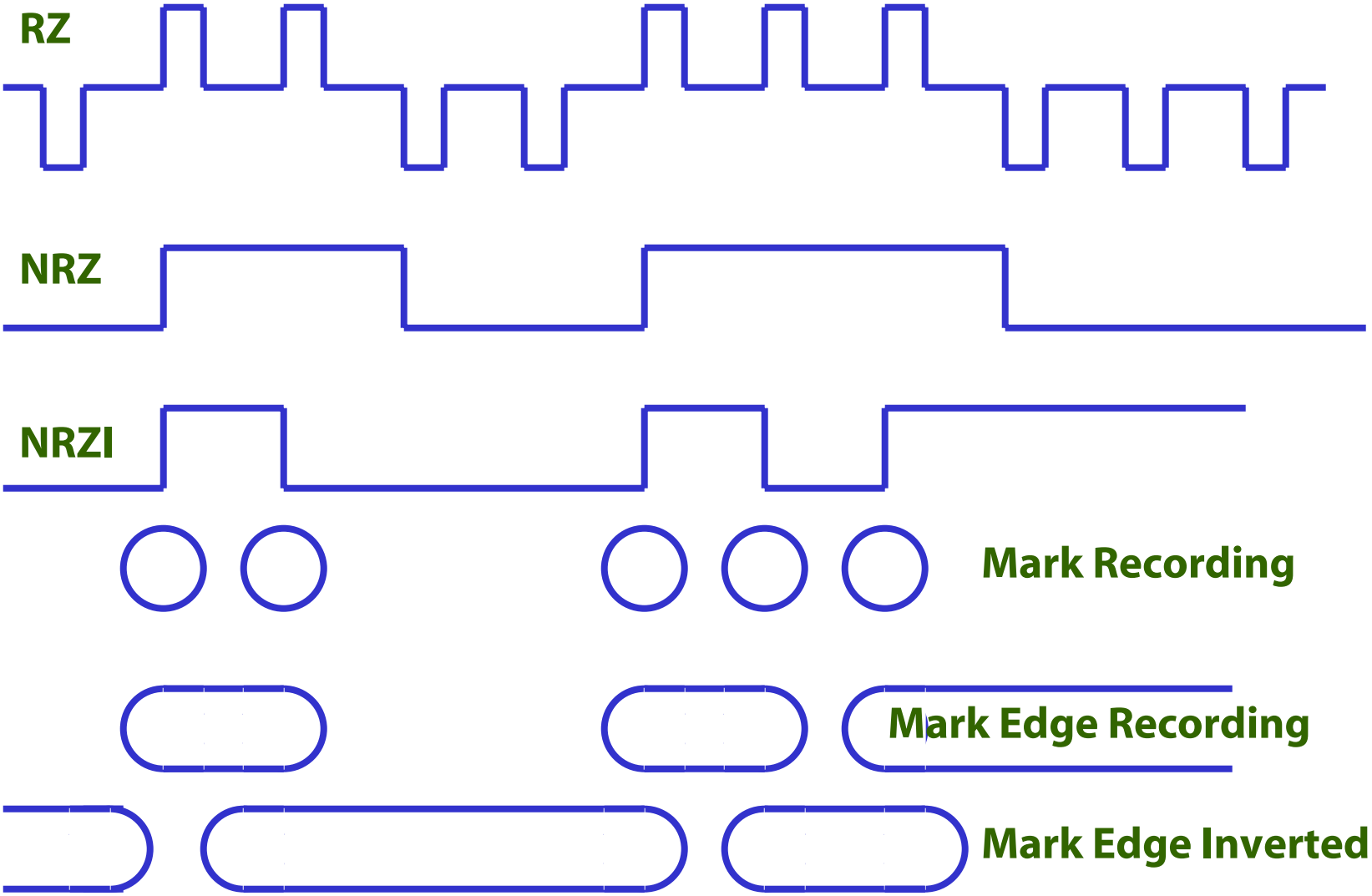
Single layer DVD-RAM disc structure



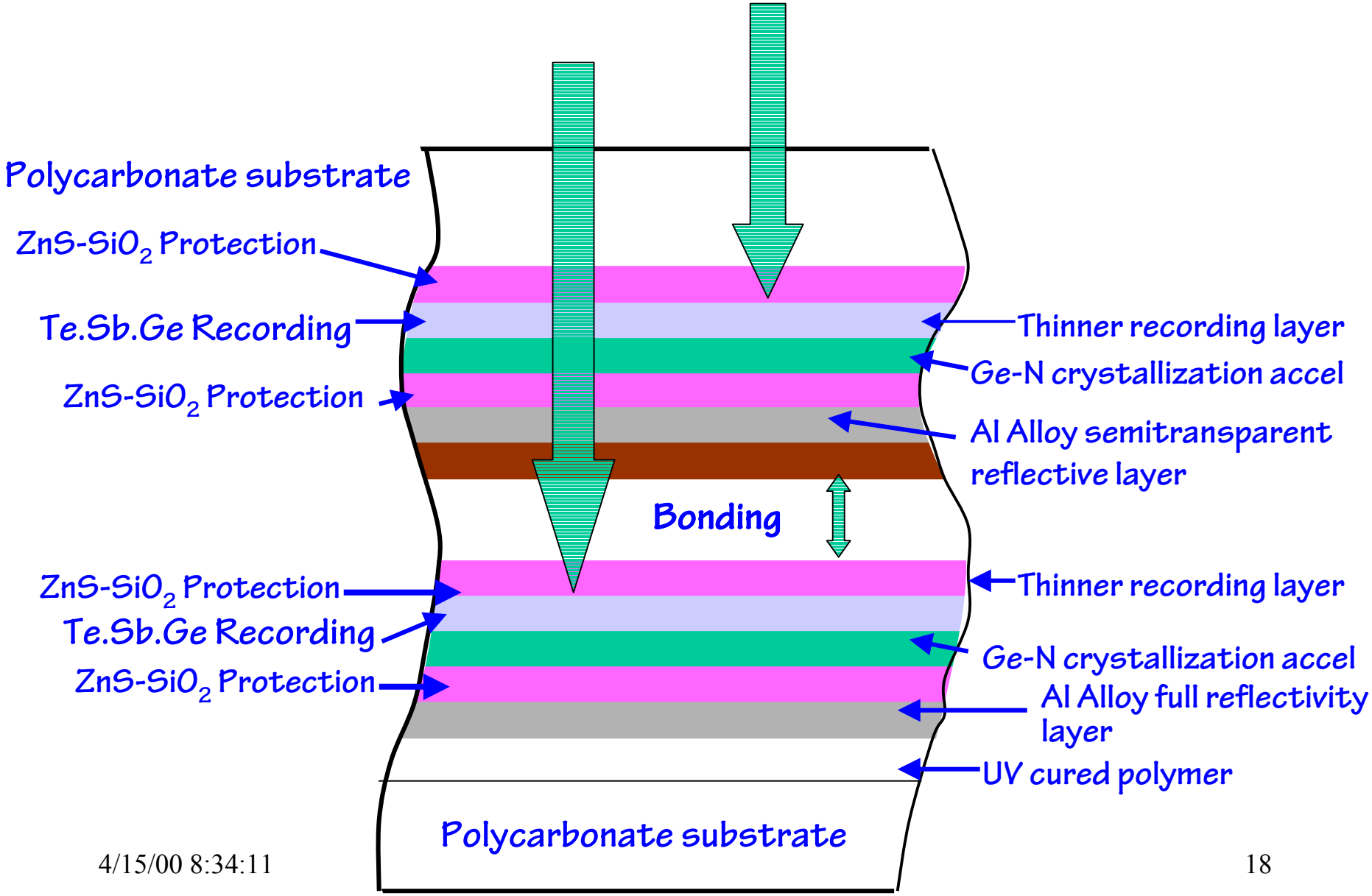
DVD-RAM Disc (Version 1.0) 2.6 GB user data per surface



Mark and Mark Edge Recording

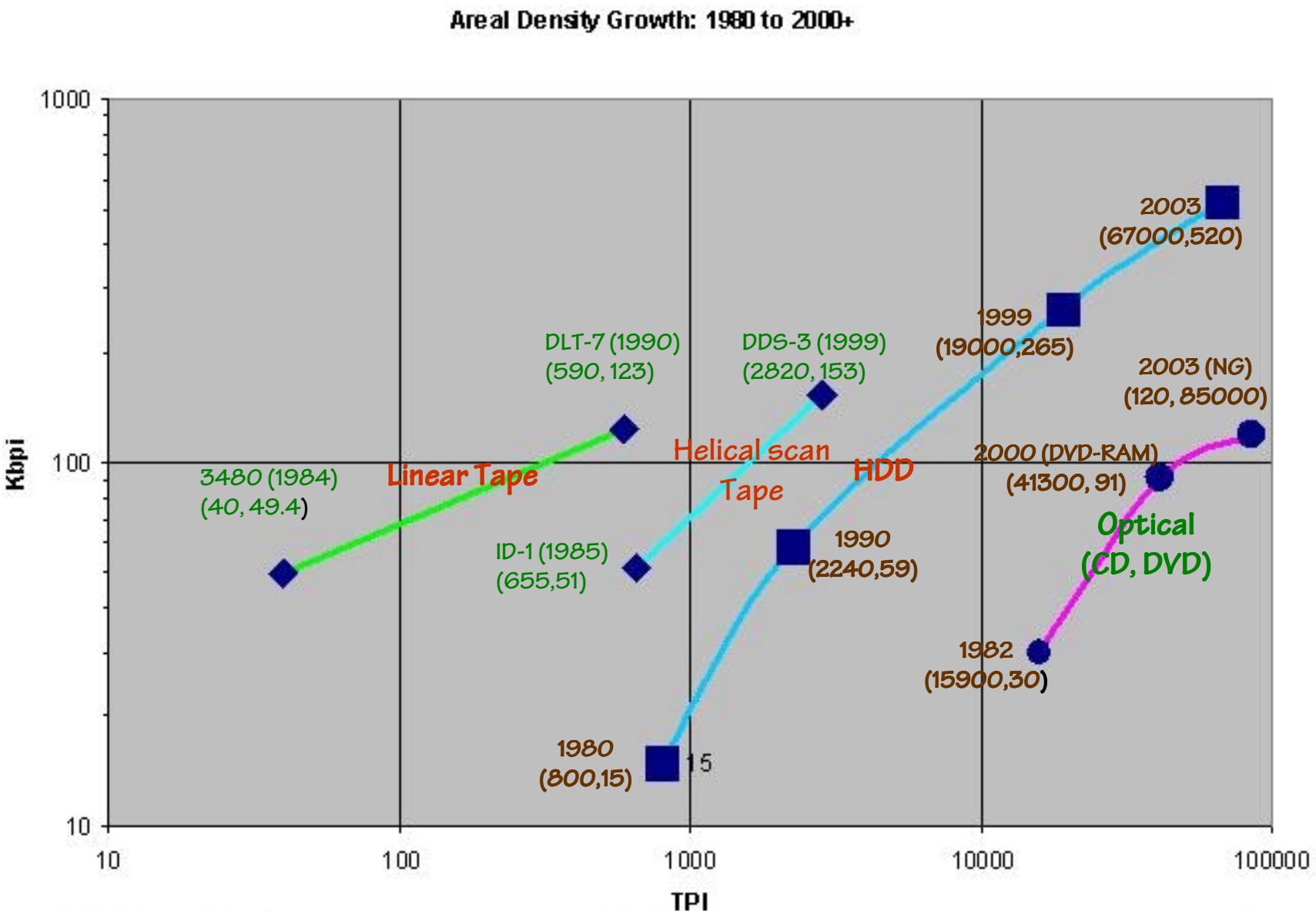


Possible Dual Layer DVD-RAM Disc Configuration

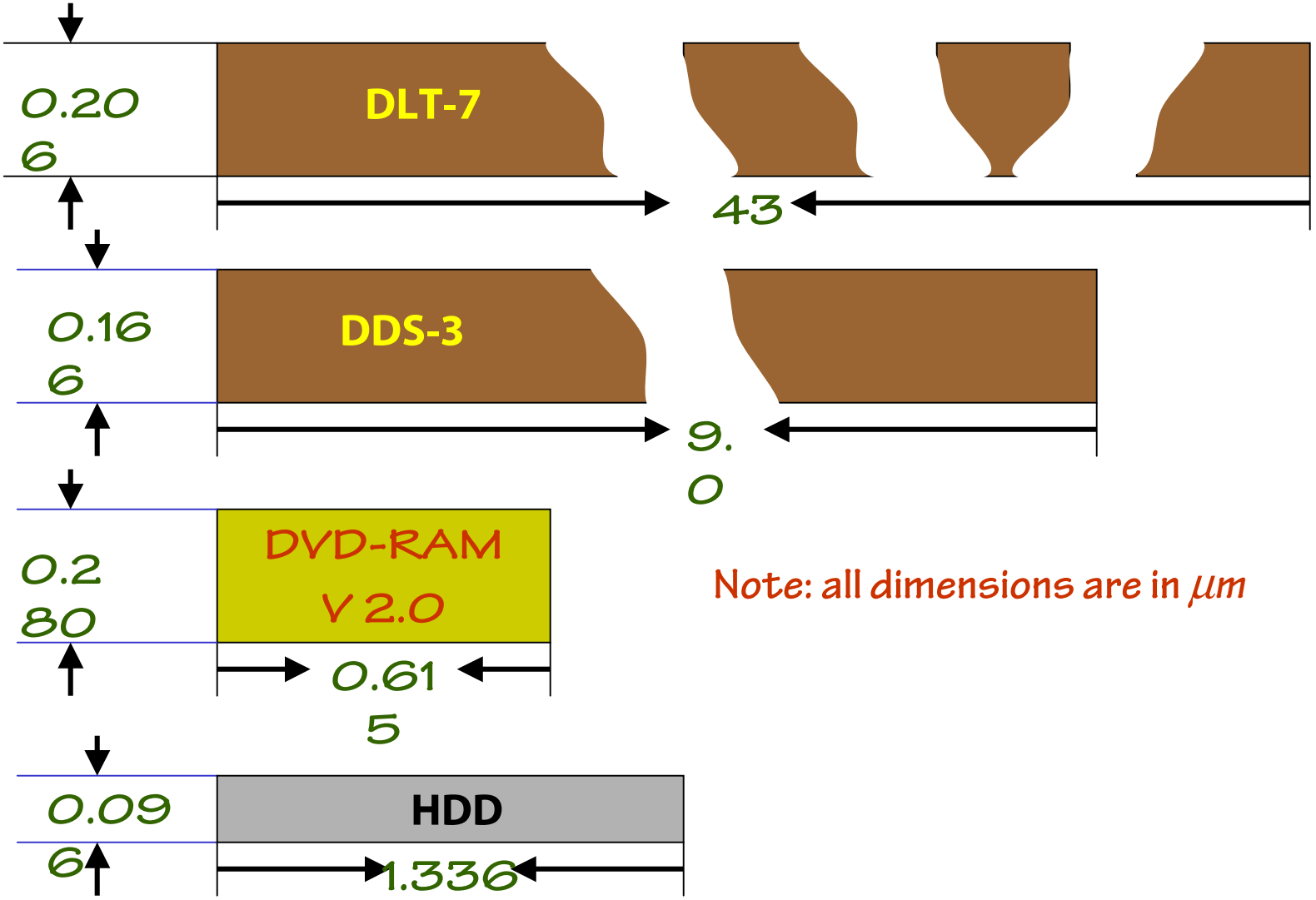


Areal Recording Density of Representative Products (1999)

Areal Density				Bit Cell (μm)		
Product	TPI	Kbpi	Mb/mm^2	Width	Length	Area
DVD-RAM (V 2.0)	41300	90.7	3745	0.615	0.28	0.172
IBM HDD Microdrive	19000	265	5035	1337	0.096	0.128
DDS-3	2824	153	432	9.0	0.166	1.494
DLT-7	590	123	42.8	43	0.206	8.858


Areal Density Growth: 1980 to 2000+
1000
100
10
Kbpi
10
100
1000
10000
100000
TPI
3480 (1984)
(40, 49.4)
Linear Tape
DLT-7 (1990)
(590, 123)
DDS-3 (1999)
(2820, 153)
Helical scan
Tape
ID-1 (1985)
(655,51)
HDD
1980
(800,15)
15
1990
(2240,59)
1999
(19000,265)
2003
(67000,520)
2000 (DVD-RAM)
(41300, 91)
2003 (NG)
(120, 85000)
Optical
(CD, DVD)
1982
(15900,30)

Bit cell size and Aspect Ratio *circa* 1999



Note: all dimensions are in μm

DVD-RAM Characteristics

	Version 1.0	Version 2.0	Dual Layer Proposal	Future
Year of introduction	1998	1999	1999	2002
Capacity per surface, GB	2.6	4.7	4.7	12~18
Double sided media	Yes	Yes		
Laser /nm	650	650	650	650
Objective lens NA	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8~0.85
Track pitch mm	0.74	0.615	0.6	0.3
Minimum mark length mm	0.409	0.28	0.3	0.2
Max Transfer rate, MB/s	1.38	2.76	2.76	6~9

DVD-RAM Characteristics (continued)

Common Characteristics

- Disc: diameter = 120 mm, thickness = 1.2 mm
- Single sided disc: in protection jacket. Disc can be removed from special jacket.
- Double sided disc: in protection jacket. Disc not removable from jacket. Disc must be flipped and reinserted in order to write to/read from second side.
- Dual layer disc: Both layers can be written to and read from the side the layers are on.